BHS: Transliteration / CHES Genesis 43

והרעב כבד בארץ bartz uerob khd and-the-famine heavy in-land

- 1. And the famine [was] sore in the land.
- ורהר כאשר 78 השבר אשר הביאו ממצרים uiei kashr klu lakl ath eshbr ashr ebiau mmtzrim they-finish which and-he-is-becoming as-which to-eat the-victuals they-brought from-Egypt אכל
- ² And it came to pass, when they had eaten up the corn which they had brought out of Egypt, their father said unto them, Go again, buy us a little food.

ויאמר אביהם אליהם שבו שברו לנו מעט uiamr aliem abiem shbu shbru Inu mot akl and-he-is-saying to-them father-of-them return! purchase! for-us little-of food

- ³ And Judah spake unto him, saying, The man did solemnly protest unto us,
- אליו ויאמר יהודה לאמר העד העד בנו הארש לאמר 85 תראו aliu la thrau uiamr ieude lamr bnu eaish lamr eod eod and-he-is-saying to-him Judah to-say to-testify he-testified in-us the-man to-say not you-shall-see
- saying, Ye shall not see my face, except your brother [be] with you.

- בלתי פני אחיכם אתכם achikm phni blthi athkm brother-of-you with-you face-of-me unless
- לד אכל רשך אם משלח אחינו את אתנו נרדה ונשברה lk akl am ishk mshlch ath achinu athnu nrde unshbre brother-of-us we-shall-go-down and-we-shall-purchase for-you if sending with-us food
- ⁴ If thou wilt send our brother with us, we will go down and buy thee food:
- משלח נרד לא הארש אמר אלינו תראו ראם אינך בר 85 mshlch ki alinu thrau aink la nrd eaish amr la uam there-is-no-you sending that the-man and-if not we-shall-go-down he-said to-us not you-shall-see
- ⁵ But if thou wilt not send [him], we will not go down: for the man said unto us, Ye shall not see my face, except your brother [be] with

אחיכם בלתי פני אתכם phni blthi achikm athkm face-of-me unless brother-of-you with-you

to-you

forsooth?

למה ישראל 5۲ ויאמר הרעתם לכם П8 Ιi uiamr ishral Ime erothm legid laish ach eoud lkm and-he-is-saying Israel why? you-do-evil to-me to-tell to-man still? to-you brother

and-we-told

- ⁶ And Israel said, Wherefore dealt ye [so] ill with me, [as] to tell the man whether ye had yet a brother?
- שאול שאל לנו ולמולדתנו ויאמרו האיש לאמר העוד אביכם uiamru shaul shal eaish Inu ulmuldthnu lamr eoud abikm and-they-are-saying the-man and-to-kindred-of-us still ? father-of-you to-ask he-asked to-us to-say לו らなか חר הרש לכם Π% ונגד רבר הדברים האלה הידוע chi eish lkm ach ungd lu ol phi edbrim eale eiduo

to-him

on

mouth-of

the-matters

⁷ And they said, The man asked us straitly of our state, and of our kindred, saying, [ls] your father yet alive? have ye [another] brother? and we told him according to the tenor of these words: could we certainly know that he would say, Bring your brother down?

to-know?

the-these

נדע בר ראמר הורידו אחיכם את ki ath achikm ndo iamr euridu we-are-knowing that he-shall-say bring-down! brother-of-vou

brother

- ישראל ויאמר הודה אביו הנער אתי ונקומה uiamr ieude al ishral abiu shiche enor athi unqume Judah father-of-him and-we-shall-rise and-he-is-saving Israel send! the-lad with-me to ונלכה ולא ונחיה נמות אנחנו וח אתה נם unlke gm unchie ula nmuth gm anchnu athe am and-we-shall-live we-shall-die and-we-shall-go and-not moreover we moreover you moreover
- ⁸ And Judah said unto Israel his father, Send the lad with me, and we will arise and go; that we may live, and not die, both we, and thou, [and] also our little ones.

טפנו tphnu tot-of-us

living

אנכי אערבנו מרדר תבקשנו לא הביאתיו aorbnu la ebiathiu alik anki midi thbashnu I-shall-be-surety-of-him from-hand-of-me you-shall-seek-him if not I-bring-him to-you

we-returned this two-times

9 I will be surety for him; of my hand shalt thou require him: if I bring him not unto thee, and set him before thee, then let me bear the blame for ever:

לפניד כל והצגתיו לך וחטאתי הימים Iphnik uchtathi uetzgthiu lk k eimim and-I-put-him before-you and-I-sin all-of the-days to-you

that unless we-dallied-selves that now

כר לולא התמהמהנו בר שבנו פעמים עתה ki lula ethmemenu ki othe shbnu ze phomim

¹⁰ For except we had lingered, surely now we had returned this second time.

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. And their father Israel אביהם ישראל אלהם 11 ויאמר אפוא כן אם זאת עשר קחו מזמרת said unto them, If [it must ishral kn qchu uiamr alem abiem am aphua zath oshu mzmrth be] so now, do this; take of the best fruits in the land in and-he-is-saying to-them Israel father-of-them if SO indeed this do! take! from-pruned-trees-of your vessels, and carry down the man a present, a little הארץ בכליכם והורידו לארש מנחה מעט ומעט דבש נכאת balm, and a little honey, eartz bklikm ueuridu laish mnche dbsh nkath mot tzri umot spices, and myrrh, nuts, and little-of almonds: the-land and-take-down! in-vessels-of-vou to-man present halm and-little-of honev perfume ולט בטנים ושקדים ult btnim ushqdim and-labdanum pistachio-nuts and-almonds 12 And take double money אמתחתיכם וכסף משנה כחו בידכם ראת הכסף המושב בפי in your hand; and the mshne uath emushb amthchthikm uksph achu hidkm eksph bohi money that was brought again in the mouth of your the-being-returned in-mouth-of and-silver duplicated take! in-hand-of-you and » the-silver bags-of-you sacks, carry [it] again in your hand; peradventure it [was] אולי תשיבו בידכם הוא משגה an oversight: thshibu bidkm auli mshge eua you-shall-take-back in-hand-of-you perhaps error he 13 Take also your brother, ואת אחיכם כחו וקומו שובו האיש אל and arise, go again unto the uath achikm qchu uqumu shubu al eaish and » brother-of-you take! and-rise! return! to the-man ¹⁴ And God Almighty give יתן ואל שדר לכם רחמים לפני האיש רומלם לכח 78 you mercy before the man, ual shdi ithn Iphni ushlch ath lkm rchmim eaish lkm that he may send away your other brother, Who-suffices he-shall-give before and-he-sends and-El to-you compassions the-man to-you Benjamin. If I be bereaved [of my children], I am שכלתי אחיכם ואת אחר בנימין ראני כאשר שכלתי bereaved. achikm bnimin uani shklthi shklthi uath kashr brother-of-you other and » Benjamin and-I as-which I-am-bereaved I-am-bereaved 15 . And the men took that ויקחו האנשים 78 המנחה הזאת ומשנה כסף לקחו בידם present, and they took uigchu eanshim ath emnche ezath umshne ksph Iqchu bidm double money in hand, and Benjamin; and and-they-are-taking the-mortals the-present the-this and-duplicated silver they-take in-hand-of-them rose up, and went down to Egypt, and stood before לפני ואת בנימן ויקמו ויעמדו מצרים יוסף Joseph. uath bnimn uigmu uirdu mtzrim uiomdu Iphni iusph and » Benjamin and-they-are-rising and-they-are-going-down Egypt and-they-are-standing before Joseph ¹⁶ And when Joseph saw על בנימין לאשר וירא יוסף אתם ПX ויאמר ביתו Benjamin with them, he uira iusph athm ath bnimin uiamı lashr ol bithu said to the ruler of his house, Bring [these] men and-he-is-seeing Joseph with-them Benjamin and-he-is-saying to-wh om over household-of-him home, and slay, and make ready; for [these] men shall הבא 78 האנשים הביתה וטבח טבח כי אתי והכן dine with me at noon. ki eba ath eanshim ebithe athi utbch thch uekn bring! the-mortals toward-the-house and-slaughter! slaughter and-prepare! that with-me יאכלו האנשים בצהרים iaklu eanshim btzerim they-shall-eat the-mortals in-noontides ¹⁷ And the man did as אמר ררעש האיש כאשר יוסף ויבא דאיש את האנשים Joseph bade; and the man uiosh eaish kashr amr iusph uiba eaish ath eanshim brought the men into Joseph's house. and-he-is-doing the-man as-which Joseph and-he-is-bringing the-mortals he-savs the-man ביתה יוסף bithe iusph toward-house-of Joseph ¹⁸ And the men were afraid, על וייראו האנשים הובאו בית יוסף ויאמרו because they were brought eanshim ki bith into Joseph's house; and uiirau eubau iusph uiamru they said. Because of the and-they-are-fearing the-mortals that they-are-brought house-of Joseph and-they-are-saying on-account-of money that was returned in our sacks at the first time are להתגלל בתחלה דבר הכסף השב באמתחתינו אנחנו מובאים we brought in; that he may dbr eksph eshb bamthchthinu bthchle lethgll seek occasion against us, anchnu mubaim and fall upon us, and take in-start matter-of the-silver the-being-returned in-bags-of-us ones-being-brought to-roll-himself we

עלינו

olinu

on-us

ולהתנפל

and-to-fall

ulethnphl

עלינו

olinu

on-us

ולכחת

ulgchth

and-to-take

לעבדים אתנו

athnu lobdim

US

ואת

uath

for-servants and »

חמרינו

chmrinu

donkeys-of-us

us for bondmen, and our

asses.

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19 And they came near to אליו 19 ורבשו מרניוו אליזר בית יוסף וידברו the steward of Joseph's uigshu uidbru aliu al eaish ashr oΙ hith iusph house, and they communed with him at the door of the and-they-are-coming-close to the-man wh o household-of Joseph and-they-are-speaking to-him over house. פתח הבית phthch ebith portal-of the-house $^{\rm 20}$ And said, O sir, we came אכל ויאמרו בי אדני ירדנו בתחלה לשבר indeed down at the first uiamru bi adni ird irdnu bthchle Ishbr akl time to buy food: and-they-are-saying o ! lord-of-me to-come -down we-came-down in-start to-purchase food ²¹ And it came to pass, אמתחתינו ורהר באנו אל המלון ונפתחה 78 והנה when we came to the inn. unphthche ki emlun ath amthchthinu uiei banu al uene that we opened our sacks, and, behold, [every] man's and-he-is-becoming that we-come to the-lodging and-we-are-opening bags-of-us and-behold! money [was] in the mouth of his sack, our money in full אמתחתו במשקלו כסף בפי כספנו ונשב אתר weight: and we have unshb ksph aish bphi amthchthu ksphnu bmshqlu athu brought it again in our hand. bag-of-him in-weight-of-him and-we-are-bringing-back him silver-of in-mouth-of silver-of-us each בידנו bidnu in-hand-of-us ²² And other money have וכסף בידנו לשבר דענו שם אחר הורדנו מר we brought down in our uksph achr eurdnu bidnu Ishbr akl la idonu mi shm hands to buy food: we cannot tell who put our other in-hand-of-us and-silver we-brought-down to-purchase food not we-know who? he-placed money in our sacks. כספנו באמתחתינו ksphnu bamthchthinu silver-of-us in-bags-of-us ²³ And he said, Peace [be] ויאמר שלום 58 ואלהי תיראו אלהירח אביכם to you, fear not: your God, uiamr shlum lkm al thirau aleikm ualei abikm and the God of your father, hath given you treasure in and-he-is-saying peace to-you must-not-be you-are-fearing Elohim-of-you and-Elohim-of father-of-you your sacks: I had your money. And he brought נתן מטמון אלי לכם באמתחתיכם כספכם %⊐ ויוצא Simeon out unto them. nthn lkm mtmun bamthchthikm ksphkm ha ali uiutza buried-treasure in-bags-of-you he-came and-he-is-bringing-forth he-gave to-vou silver-of-vou to-me אלהם שמעון את alem ath shmoun to-them Simeon ²⁴ And the man brought the ויבא דארש 78 האנשים ביתה יוסף ויתן מים men into Joseph's house, eaish ath bithe uithn uiba eanshim iusph mim and gave [them] water, and they washed their feet; and and-he-is-bringing the-man the-mortals toward-house-of Joseph and-he-is-giving waters gave their provender. רגליהם וירחצו ויתן מספוא uithn uirchtzu rgliem msphua Ichmriem and-they-are-washing feet-of-them and-he-is-giving provender to-donkevs-of-them ²⁵ And they made ready the ויכינו JIX. המנחה יוסף בצהרים שמעו כי שם present against Joseph ki uikinu emnche od bua iusph btzerim shmou shm came at noon: for they they-hear that heard that they should eat and-they-are-preparing till in-noontides that there the-present to-enter Joseph bread there. יאכלו לחם Ichm iaklu they-shall-eat bread . And when Joseph came לו ויבא יוסף הביתה ויביאו JIX. המנחה אשר home, they brought him the iusph uiba ebithe uibiau ath emnche ashr present which [was] in their hand into the house, and and-he-is-coming Joseph toward-the-house and-they-are-bringing to-him the-present which bowed themselves to him to the earth. לו בידם הביתה וישתחוו **メ**にどに bidm uishthchuu lu ebithe artze in-hand-of-them toward-the-house and-they-are-prostrating to-him toward-earth ²⁷ And he asked them of וישאל להם לשלום ויאמר השלום אביכם הזכן אמרתם [their] welfare, and said, [Is] uishal Ishlum uiamr eshlum abikm lem ezan ashr amrthm vour father well, the old

and-he-is-asking

to-welfare

to-them

and-he-is-saying

well?

father-of-you

the-aged

man of whom ye spake? [Is]

vou-said

whom

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he yet alive? חי העודנו eoudnu chi still-he? living ²⁸ And they answered, Thy לעבדך שלום לאבינו ויאמרו עודנו חר ויקדו servant our father [is] in uiamru shlum lobdk labinu oudnu chi uiqdu good health, he [is] yet alive. And they bowed down and-they-are-saying well to-servant-of-you to-father-of-us still-he livina and-they-are-bowing-head their heads, and made obeisance. וישתחו uishthchu and-they-are-prostrating ²⁹ And he lifted up his eyes, ורשא ערנרן וירא 78 בנימין אחיר בן אמר and saw his brother ath uisha oiniu uira bnimin achiu hn amu Benjamin, his mother's son, and said, [Is] this your and-he-is-lifting brother-of-him mother-of-him eyes-of-him and-he-is-seeing Beniamin son-of younger brother, of whom ye spake unto me? And he הקטן אלי אלהים ויאמר ויאמר הזה אחיכם אמרתם said, God be gracious unto aleim uiamr eze achikm eqtn ashr amrthm ali uiamr thee, my son. and-he-is-saying this? brother-of-you the-small and-he-is-saying Elohim whomvou-said to-me יחנד בני ichnk hni he-shall-be-gracious-to-you son-of-me 30 And Joseph made haste; וימהר יוסף כר נכמרו רחמיו אחיו ויבקש for his bowels did yearn uimer iusph ki nkmru rchmiu achiu uibqsh al upon his brother: and he sought [where] to weep; and and-he-is-hastening that brother-of-him Joseph they-are-fervid compassions-of-him and-he-is-seeking to entered into chamber, and wept there. ויבך ויבא לבכות החדרה שמה lbkuth uiba echdre uibk shme to-weep and-he-is-coming toward-the-chamber and-he-is-weeping there 31 And he washed his face, שימו וירחץ פניו ורצא ויתאפק וראמר and went out, and refrained uirchtz uitza uithaphq phniu uiamr shimu himself, and said, Set on and-he-is-washing face-of-him and-he-is-faring-forth and-he-is-checking-himself and-he-is-saying place! לחם Ichm bread $^{\rm 32}$ And they set on for him לו האכלים ולמצריח וישימו by himself, and for them by uishimu lu Ibdu ulem Ihdm ulmtzrim eaklim themselves, and for the Egyptians, which did eat and-they-are-placing to-alone-him and-to-them and-to-Egyptians to-him to-alone-them the-ones-eating with him, by themselves: because the Egyptians לבדם כר אתו כר 23 יוכלון המצרים 78 לחם might not eat bread with the ki athu Ibdm iuklun emtzrim lakl eobrim Ichm ki la ath Hebrews; for that [is] an abomination unto with-him to-alone-them that not they-are-being-able the-Egyptians to-eat with the-Hebrews bread that Egyptians. למצרים הוא תועבה thuobe Imtzrim abhorrence he to-Egyptians 33 And they sat before him, לפניו וישבו הבכר כבכרתו והצעיר כצערתו the firstborn according to his uishbu Iphniu khkrthu ktzorthu ehkr uetzoir birthright, and the youngest according to his youth: and and-they-are-sitting before-him the-firstborn as-birthright-of-him and-the-inferior as-inferior-of-him the men marvelled one at another. ויתמהו האנשים ארש רעהו אל uithmeu eanshim aish roeu al and-they-are-amazed associate-of-him the-mortals man to 34 And he took [and sent] אלהם ורשא משאת מאת פניו ותרב משאת בנימן messes unto them from uisha mshath math phniu alem mshath bnimn uthrb before him: but Benjamin's mess was five times so much and-he-is-lifting-up helpings from before-him to-them and-she-is-much helping-of Benjamin as any of theirs. And they

רלח

klm

from-helpings-of all-of-them five

חמש

chmsh iduth

ידות

ררומחר

uishthu

וישכרו

uishkru

hand fuls and-they-are-drinking and-they-are-getting-drunk with-him

עמו

omu

ממשאת

mmshath

drank, and were merry with

him.